

Product datasheet

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ARG57722 anti-eIF2 alpha phospho (Ser51) antibody

Package: 100 μl Store at: -20°C

Summary

Product Description Rabbit Polyclonal antibody recognizes eIF2 alpha phospho (Ser51)

Tested Reactivity Hu, Ms, Rat

Tested Application WB

Specificity This antibody detects endogenous levels of eIF2 alpha phospho (Ser51).

Host Rabbit

Clonality Polyclonal

Isotype IgG

Target Name eIF2 alpha
Species Human

Immunogen Phospho-specific peptide around Ser51 of Human eIF2 alpha.

Conjugation Un-conjugated

Alternate Names eIF-2alpha; EIF-2A; Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2 subunit 1; EIF2; EIF-2alpha; EIF2A;

eIF-2-alpha; Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2 subunit alpha; eIF-2A; EIF-2

Application Instructions

Application table	Application	Dilution
	WB	1:500 - 1:2000
Application Note	* The dilutions indicate recommended starting dilutions and the optimal dilutions or concentrations should be determined by the scientist.	

Properties

Form Liquid

Purification Affinity purified.

Buffer PBS (pH 7.4), 150mM NaCl, 0.02% Sodium azide and 50% Glycerol.

Preservative 0.02% Sodium azide

Stabilizer 50% Glycerol

Storage instruction For continuous use, store undiluted antibody at 2-8°C for up to a week. For long-term storage, aliquot

and store at -20°C. Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Suggest spin the vial prior to opening. The antibody solution should be gently mixed before use.

Note For laboratory research only, not for drug, diagnostic or other use.

Bioinformation

Gene Symbol EIF2S1

Gene Full Name eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 1 alpha, 35kDa

Background The translation initiation factor EIF2 catalyzes the first regulated step of protein synthesis initiation,

promoting the binding of the initiator tRNA to 40S ribosomal subunits. Binding occurs as a ternary complex of methionyl-tRNA, EIF2, and GTP. EIF2 is composed of 3 nonidentical subunits, the 36-kD EIF2-alpha subunit (EIF2S1), the 38-kD EIF2-beta subunit (EIF2S2; MIM 603908), and the 52-kD EIF2-gamma subunit (EIF2S3; MIM 300161). The rate of formation of the ternary complex is modulated by the phosphorylation state of EIF2-alpha (Ernst et al., 1987 [PubMed 2948954]).[supplied by OMIM,

Feb 2010]

Function Functions in the early steps of protein synthesis by forming a ternary complex with GTP and initiator

tRNA. This complex binds to a 40S ribosomal subunit, followed by mRNA binding to form a 43S preinitiation complex. Junction of the 60S ribosomal subunit to form the 80S initiation complex is preceded by hydrolysis of the GTP bound to eIF-2 and release of an eIF-2-GDP binary complex. In order for eIF-2 to recycle and catalyze another round of initiation, the GDP bound to eIF-2 must exchange

with GTP by way of a reaction catalyzed by eIF-2B. [UniProt]

Calculated Mw 36 kDa

PTM Substrate for at least 4 kinases: EIF2AK1/HRI, EIF2AK2/PKR, EIF2AK3/PERK and EIF2AK4/GCN2.

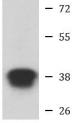
Phosphorylation stabilizes the eIF-2/GDP/eIF-2B complex and prevents GDP/GTP exchange reaction, thus impairing the recycling of eIF-2 between successive rounds of initiation and leading to global inhibition of translation (PubMed:15207627, PubMed:18032499). Phosphorylated; phosphorylation on Ser-52 by the EIF2AK4/GCN2 protein kinase occurs in response to amino acid starvation and UV

irradiation (By similarity). [UniProt]

Images

ARG57722 anti-eIF2 alpha phospho (Ser51) antibody WB image





HeLa + Calyculin A