

## ARG66999 anti-CD279 / PD-1 antibody

Package: 100 µl  
Store at: -20°C

### Summary

Product Description	Mouse Monoclonal antibody recognizes CD279 / PD-1
Tested Reactivity	Hu
Predict Reactivity	Ms, Rat
Tested Application	FACS, IHC-P, WB
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Isotype	IgG2a
Target Name	CD279 / PD-1
Species	Human
Immunogen	Recombinant protein corresponding to Human PD-1.
Conjugation	Un-conjugated
Alternate Names	hPD-1; CD279; PD-1; Protein PD-1; CD antigen CD279; PD1; hSLE1; SLEB2; Programmed cell death protein 1; hPD-1

### Application Instructions

Application table	Application	Dilution
	FACS	1:50 - 1:100
	IHC-P	1:50 - 1:100
	WB	1:500 - 1:1000
Application Note	* The dilutions indicate recommended starting dilutions and the optimal dilutions or concentrations should be determined by the scientist.	
Positive Control	Smooth muscle tissue; anti-CD3, anti-CD28 activated PBMC	
Observed Size	55 kDa	

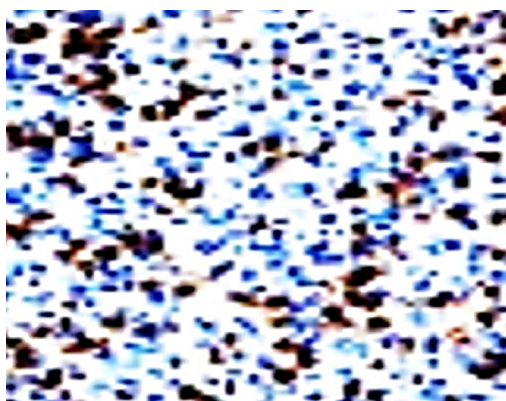
### Properties

Form	Liquid
Purification	Affinity purified.
Buffer	PBS (pH 7.2) and 0.09% Sodium azide.
Preservative	0.09% Sodium azide
Storage instruction	For continuous use, store undiluted antibody at 2-8°C for up to a week. For long-term storage, aliquot and store at -20°C or below. Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Suggest spin the vial prior to opening. The antibody solution should be gently mixed before use.

## Bioinformation

Gene Symbol	PDCD1
Gene Full Name	programmed cell death 1
Background	CD279 / PD-1 is a cell surface membrane protein of the immunoglobulin superfamily. This protein is expressed in pro-B-cells and is thought to play a role in their differentiation. In mice, expression of this gene is induced in the thymus when anti-CD3 antibodies are injected and large numbers of thymocytes undergo apoptosis. Mice deficient for this gene bred on a BALB/c background developed dilated cardiomyopathy and died from congestive heart failure. These studies suggest that this gene product may also be important in T cell function and contribute to the prevention of autoimmune diseases. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]
Function	<p>CD279 / PD-1 is an inhibitory receptor on antigen activated T-cells. It plays a critical role in induction and maintenance of immune tolerance to self (PubMed:21276005). Delivers inhibitory signals upon binding to ligands CD274/PDCD1L1 and CD273/PDCD1LG2 (PubMed:21276005). Following T-cell receptor (TCR) engagement, PDCD1 associates with CD3-TCR in the immunological synapse and directly inhibits T-cell activation. Suppresses T-cell activation through the recruitment of PTPN11/SHP-2: following ligand-binding, PDCD1 is phosphorylated within the ITSM motif, leading to the recruitment of the protein tyrosine phosphatase PTPN11/SHP-2 that mediates dephosphorylation of key TCR proximal signaling molecules, such as ZAP70, PRKCQ/PKCtheta and CD247/CD3zeta.</p> <p>The PDCD1-mediated inhibitory pathway is exploited by tumors to attenuate anti-tumor immunity and escape destruction by the immune system, thereby facilitating tumor survival (PubMed:28951311). The interaction with CD274/PDCD1L1 inhibits cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTLs) effector function (PubMed:28951311). The blockage of the PDCD1-mediated pathway results in the reversal of the exhausted T-cell phenotype and the normalization of the anti-tumor response, providing a rationale for cancer immunotherapy (PubMed:22658127, PubMed:25034862, PubMed:25399552). [UniProt]</p>
Highlight	<p>Related products:  <a href="#">PD-1 antibodies</a>; <a href="#">PD-1 ELISA Kits</a>; <a href="#">PD-1 Duos / Panels</a>; <a href="#">Anti-Mouse IgG secondary antibodies</a>;</p> <p>Related news:  <a href="#">New PD-1 ELISA Kit, excellent for preclinical studies or pharmaceutical development</a>  <a href="#">Why anti-PD-1/PD-L1 therapy doesn't work?</a>  <a href="#">The best solution for PD-1/PD-L1 research</a>  <a href="#">Examining CTL/NK-mediated cytotoxicity by ELISA</a></p>
Calculated Mw	32 kDa
Cellular Localization	Membrane

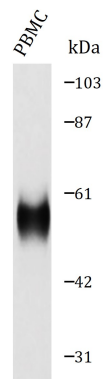
## Images



ARG66999 anti-CD279 / PD-1 antibody IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Paraffin-embedded Human smooth muscle tissue stained with ARG66999 anti-CD279 / PD-1 antibody. Antigen Retrieval: Boil tissue section in Citrate buffer (pH 6.0).

ARG66999 anti-CD279 / PD-1 antibody WB image



Western blot: Lysate from anti-CD3 and antiCD28 activated PBMC cell stained with ARG66999 anti-CD279 / PD-1 antibody, overnight at 4°C.